

# KOREAN TERMINOLOGY

We use the Korean language to reinforce our respect for the tradition of Hapkido. You will hear many of these words in class and slowly become more familiar of their meaning.

## Basic Kicks (Chagi)

Ap Chagi	Front Kick
Murrup chagi	Knee kick
Yup chagi	Side kick
Tollyo chagi	Round house kick
Twee Gung chi Frigi	Heel Kick
Anuro Frigi	Inside crescent kick
Pakkuro Frigi	Outside crescent kick
Dwidora Chagi	Spin Back Kick
Frigi	To kick in a crescent or circular way
Dwidora frigi	Spin kick
Anja dwidora frigi	Sitting spin kick

## Miscellaneous

Do jang	Training area, school
Do bok	Uniform
Kihap	Yell, coordinate (Hap) your inner power (Ki) with your physical action by yelling from your abdomen.
Tan Jon	Area 3" below the navel (abdomen)
Tanjon hohup	Abdomen breathing
Kibon dong jak	Basic movement
Hyung	Forms
Yebi Dae Ryan	Preliminary Sparring
Daeryan	Sparring
Soo	Techniques
Chumuk Cheegi	Single Punches
Tuk soo son jill	Special hand techniques
Kup	Class of belt below black belt
Dan	Degree black belt

## Numbers

1. hana
2. tul
3. set
4. net
5. tasot
6. yosot
7. ilgop
8. yodol
9. ahop
10. yol

## Commands

Cha ryot	Attention
Kyung nye	Bow / Salute
Chun bee	Ready position
Si jak	Begin
Baro	Return to ready
Shoor	Relax

**Black belts are referred to as Mr. or Ms. and their last name. More senior black belts also hold the following rank:**

- 2nd dan = Assistant Instructor = Jo-saboumnim
- 3rd dan = Deputy Instructor = Boo-saboumnim
- 4th dan = Internationally recognised instructor level = Saboumnim (pronounced sob – bum – nim). Saboumnim means 'teacher'. To differentiate between one instructor and another, use the last name, for example: Jones Saboumnim.
- 5th dan = Junior Master. Has authority to grade students.
- 6th dan (and above) = Independent Master = Kwanjangnim (pronounced kwan – jahng – nim). Kwan-jang-nim means 'school owner'. Our school/style is 'Wol Ge Kwan'.